# The Metropolitan Museum of Art Archives Richard F. Bach Records, 1913-1953

Processed by Kelsi Evans, Archives Intern May, 2009

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## **Collection Summary**

**Title:** Richard F. Bach Records

Creator: Bach, Richard F., 1888-1968

Dates: 1913-1953 (bulk 1939-1953)

Extent: 2.5 linear feet (6 boxes)

Abstract: During his tenure at The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Richard F. Bach served as Associate in Industrial Arts (1918-1929), Director of Industrial Relations (1929-1941), Dean of Education and Extension (1941-1949), and Consultant in Industrial Arts (1949-1952). Bach championed the collaboration of museums and the industrial arts, working extensively with manufacturers, industrial designers, and educational institutions. In addition to his work at the Museum, Bach was a member and leader of a number of arts and education organizations as well as a prolific writer and lecturer. The Richard F. Bach Records primarily contain correspondence, meeting minutes, and pamphlets related to Bach's activities as Director of Industrial Relations, Dean of Education and Extension, and Consultant in Industrial Arts. The majority of the correspondence is professional in nature and concerns Bach's role as liaison between The Metropolitan Museum of Art and industrial designers, manufacturers, educators, and arts organizations.

## **Administrative Information**

**Provenance:** Transfer to Museum Archives; date of transfer unknown.

Form of citation: [Title of item], [date of item], Box [number], Folder [number], Richard F.

Bach Records, The Metropolitan Museum of Art Archives.

## **Restrictions**

Access: Collection is open for research.

**Use restrictions:** Consult Archives staff regarding permission to quote or reproduce.

### **Biographical Note**

During his tenure at The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Richard F. Bach served as Associate in Industrial Arts (1918-1929), Director of Industrial Relations (1929-1941), Dean of Education and Extension (1941-1949), and Consultant in Industrial Arts (1949-1952). Bach championed the collaboration of museums and the industrial arts, working extensively with manufacturers, industrial designers, and educational institutions across the United States. In addition to his work at the Museum, Bach was a member and leader of a number of arts and education organizations including the American Federation of Arts, the Architectural League of New York, and the Advisory Board on Vocational Education of the New York Board of Education. Bach was also a prolific writer and lecturer. He published several articles concerning American industrial art and a book entitled *Museums and the Industrial World* (1926).

Richard F. Bach was born in 1888. He graduated from Columbia University in 1908 and during 1909-1919 was an instructor and curator at Columbia's School of Architecture. In 1918, Bach was appointed Associate in Industrial Arts at the Metropolitan Museum of Art. In this position, Bach's main role was to facilitate use of the Museum's collections as practical resources by manufacturers, designers, artisans, and craftsmen. Bach was also primarily responsible for organizing a series of popular exhibitions devoted to American industrial art.

In 1929, Bach became the Director of Industrial Relations, heading a department created by the Museum's Secretary, Henry W. Kent. Bach maintained the Museum's relationships with a variety of arts, education, and industrial manufacturers' organizations, and also supervised the Museum's Neighborhood Exhibitions, a series of thematic shows of Museum objects that traveled to various parts of New York City during 1933-1941. In 1941, the Department of Industrial Relations merged with the Department of Educational Work, creating the Department of Education and Extension. Bach became Dean of the newly created department, managing educational loans, extension museums, industrial art exhibitions, and contacts with industrial designers and manufacturers. After World War II, Bach tried unsuccessfully to provide services at the Museum for veterans, attempting to coordinate the efforts of rehabilitation and occupational therapists with the Museum's Education Department. Bach also fostered a working relationship with the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization during this period.

Bach resigned as Dean of Education and Extension in 1949, but continued his relationship with the Museum through 1952 as Consultant in Industrial Arts. During the later 1950s the Museum dramatically curtailed its work in the field of industrial relations. Bach continued to serve as an educational adviser to the American Institute of Interior Decorators between 1952 and 1961. Bach died in his home in the Bronx in 1968. He was survived by his widow, Maude Bransford Bach, and his two daughters, Winifred and Eleanor.

### **Scope and Content**

The Richard F. Bach Records primarily contain correspondence, meeting minutes, and pamphlets related to Bach's activities as Director of Industrial Relations, Dean of Education and Extension, and Consultant in Industrial Arts. The material spans the period of 1913-1953, but the bulk of dates from 1939-1953 when Bach served as Dean and Consultant. Additional items in the collection include printed material, newspaper articles, radio broadcast transcripts, and photographs. The majority of the correspondence concerns Bach's role as liaison between The Metropolitan Museum of Art and industrial designers, manufacturers, educators, and arts organizations. There is a significant amount of material related to Bach's involvement in rehabilitation and occupational therapy, the National Council on Design Protection, the American Federation of Arts, the Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art, and various exhibitions concerning American industrial art. While there is some correspondence related to personal matters, most of the material is professional in nature. Included in the collection is correspondence between Bach and various Metropolitan Museum of Art secretaries, directors, and presidents, including Henry W. Kent, Francis Henry Taylor, Herbert E. Winlock, William M. Ivins, and William Church Osborn.

### Arrangement

The Richard F. Bach Records consist of a single series arranged alphabetically by corporate name, personal name or subject.

#### **Related Materials**

Richard F. Bach Correspondence Files, Office of the Secretary Records, The Metropolitan Museum of Art Archives.

## **Subject Headings**

#### Corporate Names

American Federation of Arts.

Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.).

Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.). American Wing.

Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art.

#### Personal Names

Ivins, William Mills, 1881-1961 Kent, Henry Watson, 1866-1948 Taylor, Francis Henry, 1903-1957 Winlock, Herbert Eustis, 1884-1950

#### Subjects

Industrial arts -- United States
Industrial design -- 20th century
Industrial design -- United States -- History -- 20th century
Industrial design exhibitions
Museums -- Educational aspects -- United States

# **Container List**

| Box | Folder | Title  |
|-----|--------|--|
| 1   | 1      | Akron Art Institute. 1945-1953 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 8 - Clear,   |
|     |        | Charles "Val". 1950-1952   |
|     | 2      | Alb-Art. 1941-1953   |
|     | 3      | American Ceramic Society Inc. 1949-1953  |
|     | 4      | American Council of Style and Design Inc. 1940, 1946-1952  |
|     | 5      | American Federation of Arts. Art reference books. 1950-1952  |
|     | 6      | American Federation of Arts. Correspondence and misc. related material. 1924, 1940-1951  |
|     | 7      | American Federation of Arts. Correspondence and misc. related material. 1951-1953 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 5 – Carnegie Corporation Grant. 1943] |
|     | 8      | American Federation of Arts. Minutes. 1952-1953  |
|     | 9      | American Federation of Arts. Traveling exhibitions. 1949-1952  |
|     | 10     | American Federation of Arts. Traveling lectures. 1938-1943   |
|     | 11     | American Furniture and Industrial Art. Misc. photographs. [1925-1927], [1953]  |
|     | 12     | American Furniture and Industrial Art. Misc. photographs. [1925-1927], [1953]  |
|     | 13     | American Furniture and Industrial Art. Misc. photographs. [1925-1927], [1953]  |
|     | 14     | American Institute of Architects. 1943, 1951-1953  |
|     | 15     | American Institute of Steel Construction Inc. 1952   |
|     | 16     | American Library Association. 1944-1945  |
|     | 17     | American Museum of Natural History. 1939, 1947-1952  |
|     | 18     | Architectural League of New York. 1952-1953  |
|     | 19     | Architectural Record. 1920-1921  |
|     | 20     | Art Alliance of America. 1931-1932 [Note: Contains correspondence and  |
|     |        | reports related to Art Center, Inc.]   |
|     | 21     | Art Commission Associates. 1948-1950-  |
|     | 22     | Association of Arts and Industries. 1929, 1935-1936  |
|     | 23     | Baltimore Department of Education. 1947-1948   |
|     | 24     | Baltimore Museum of Art. 1943  |
|     | 25     | Bel-But. 1935-1940, 1947-1952  |
|     | 26     | Breck, Joseph. 1923-1931   |
|     | 27     | British Council. 1940-1942   |
| 2   | 1      | Brooklyn Botanic Garden. 1945-1947   |
|     | 2      | Cal-Cra. 1933-1952   |
|     | 3      | Callisen, Sterling A. 1952-1953  |
|     | 4      | Carl Schurz Memorial Foundation Inc. 1943  |
|     | 5      | Carnegie Corporation Grant. 1943 [See Also: Box 1, Folder 7 –  |
|     |        | American Federation of Arts. Correspondence and misc. related material. 1951-1953]   |
|     | 6      | Century of Progress International Exposition, Chicago 1933. 1931-1932  |

- 7 Chicago Museum of Science and Industry. 1953 8 Clear, Charles "Val". 1950-1952 [See Also: Box 1, Folder 1 - Akron Art Institute. 1945-1953; Box 2, Folder 27 - Fab-Ful. 1941-1953] 9 Commerce and Industry Association of New York Inc. 1946 10 Committee for a New York State Art Program. 1946 11 Contemporary American Industrial Art: 1940. Correspondence. 1939-1942 12 Contemporary American Industrial Art: 1940. Form letters. 1939-1941 13 Contemporary American Industrial Art: 1940. General records. 1939-1942 14 Contemporary American Industrial Art: 1940. Participating designers, craftsmen, and manufacturers. 1940 15 Contemporary American Industrial Art: 1940. Printed matter. 1937-1940 16 Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art. 1947-1953 17 Creese, Walter. 1946 [See Also: Box 3, Folder 18 - J. B. Speed Museum. 18 Daniels, Stuart J. 1950-1951 19 Dec-Dra. 1949-1952 20 DeSager, W. A. 1944 [See Also: Box 3, Folder 25 - Lees-McRae College. 1941-1942] 21 Deutscher Werkbund. 1952 [See Also: Box 3, Folder 6 - Industrial Designers' Institute. 1953] 22 Dowling, Henry G. 1952-1953 23 Easby, Dudley T., Jr. 1945-1953 24 Easby/Loughry Report. 1946-1952 25 Eck-Edw. 1945-1947 26 Edinger, Dora. 1951-1952 27 Fab-Ful. 1941-1953 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 8 - Clear, Charles "Val". 1950-19521 28 Falkner, Etta. 1952 29 Faulkner, Ray. 1945-1946 30 Federated Council on Art Education. 1934-1936 31 Frank, Lawrence K. 1947 32 Frary, I. T. 1952 33 Gar-Gug. [1913], 1947-1953 34 General Education Board. [1937] 35 Grumbacher Co. 1947 36 Gullberg, Elsa. 1946-1949 37 Halloran General Hospital of the U.S. Army. 1943 [See Also: Box 5, Folder 3 - Rehabilitation and Occupational Therapy.
- 3 1 Har-Hom, 1950-1953

1947-19531

Correspondence and related material. 1942-1944, 1952; Box 2, Folder 16 - Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art.

2 Hercules Powder Company. 1952-1953 3 Higgins, John W. 1946-1947 4 Huntington Museum. 1942-1943 5 Ind-Int. 1926-1928, 1940-1945, 1951-1953 6 Industrial Designers' Institute. 1953 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 21 -Deutscher Werkbund. 1952] 7 Inter-American relations. Correspondence related to inter-American relations. 1940-1945 8 Inter-Society Color Council. 1951-1952 9 International Council of Museums. 1946-1952 1 International Council of Religious Education. 1943 11 International Exhibition of Modern Decorative and Industrial Arts. Paris. 1924-1925 International Federation for Art Education. 1928, 1937, 1949-1952 12 13 International Federation of Business and Professional Women. 1936-1937 14 International Textile Exhibition. 1947 15 Institute of Contemporary Art. 1952 16 Ivins, William M. 1934-1940 17 Jar-Jut. 1950-1953 18 J.B. Speed Museum. 1951 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 17 - Creese, Walter. 19461 19 Joel, David. 1951 20 Kea-Kno. 1946, 1952 21 Kent, Henry W. 1921-1928 22 La France Industries. 1945-1947 23 Laymen's Art League of America. 1939 24 Lea-Luk. 1941-1947 25 Lees-McRae College. 1941-1942 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 20 - DeSager, W.A. 1944] 26 Leland, Ernest Stevens. 1946-1947, 1953 27 Lenygon, Francis. Collection. 1943-1945 28 Levy, Florence. 1943-1944 29 Mac-Mus. 1937-1952 30 Mahogany Association Inc. 1951-1953 31 Martin, Keith. [1933], 1946-1947 32 Metropolitan Museum of Art. The Costume Institute. 1945-1950 33 Metropolitan Museum of Art. Department of Industrial Relations. [1937]-1941 Metropolitan Museum of Art. Department of Prints. 1942 34 35 Metropolitan Museum of Art. Employees' Association. 1944-[1948?] 1 Metropolitan Museum of Art. Postwar Building Plans. 1927-1944

Metropolitan Museum of Art. Retirement Plan. 1941-1946

Modern Lamps and Accessories. 1951-1952

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- 4 Mosseller, Lillian Mills. 1950
- 5 Municipal Art Society. 1939, 1945-1952
- Museum Council of New York. 1938-1953 [See Also: Box 5, Folder 3 Rehabilitation and Occupational Therapy. Correspondence and related material. 1942-1944, 1952]
- 7-10 Museum Relations to Industry. Study by Bach. 1952
- Museum of Science and Industry. Newspaper clippings. 1925-1926
- 12 Nat-New. 1945-1953
- National Association of Manufacturers. [1950]
- National Conference of Christians and Jews Inc. 1952
- National Council on Design Protection of the American Arbitration Association. Correspondence and misc. related materials. 1931-1935, 1948 [See Also: Box 5, Folder 5 - Robert W. Irwin Company. 1936-1938]
- National Council on Design Protection of the American Arbitration Association. U.S. National Industrial Recovery Act Codes. 1933-1934
  - 2 National Education-Recreation Council. 1943-1950
  - 3 National Society of Mural Painters Inc. 1936
  - 4 New York Adult Education Council. 1943-1949
  - New York (N.Y.) Board of Education. Advisory Board on Vocational Education. 1944-1952
  - 6 New York Phoenix School of Design. 1945-1950
  - New York World's Fair. 1938-1940
  - 8 O'Co-Off. 1945-1949
  - 9 O'Meara, Dennis. 1944
  - Osborn, William Church. 1943-1952
  - 11 Paris International Exposition. 1937
  - Patrick Dolan and Associates Inc. 1950
  - Paul MacAlister and Associate. 1951
  - 14 Perry, Henrietta. 1947-1948
  - 15 Progressive Education Association. 1933
  - 16 Rai-Rod. 1934, 1941-1953
  - 17 Rehabilitation and Occupational Therapy Correspondence and Related Material. 1942-1944, 1952 [See Also: Box 2, Folder 38 Halloran General Hospital of the U.S. Army. 1943; Box 4, Folder 6 Museum Council of New York City. 1938-1953]
  - Related Arts Service. 1944-1947
  - 19 Robert W. Irwin Company. 1936-1938 [Note: Contains correspondence related to the Grand Rapids Furniture Museum. See Also: Box 4, Folder 11 National Council on Design Protection of the American Arbitration Association. Correspondence and misc. related materials. 1931-1935, 1948]
  - 20 Rogers, Cleveland, 1950-1952
  - 21 Sam-Str. 1938-1953
  - 22 Sanborn, Herbert. 1945-1946

|   | 23 | Saxe, John Godfrey. 1942  |
|---|----|---|
|   | 24 | School Art League. 1945-1953  |
|   | 25 | Shipway, Verna. 1951-1953   |
|   | 26 | Society of Industrial Designers. 1950-1953  |
|   | 27 | Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities. 1940, 1950-1951 [Note: Contains correspondence with the Bucks County Historical Society] |
|   | 28 | Stavenow, Ake. 1953   |
|   | 29 | Stout, George. Conservation of Paintings. 1943  |
|   | 30 | Sutherland, Beth Benton. 1946-1947  |
|   | 31 | Svenska, Slojdforeningen. 1936-1938, 1948   |
|   | 32 | Syracuse Museum of Fine Arts. 1935-1936, 1952   |
|   | 33 | Tat-Tra. 1940, 1950-1952  |
|   | 34 | Taggart, Edwin L.M. 1948-1951, 1953   |
| 6 | 1  | Taylor, Francis Henry. 1940-1953  |
|   | 2  | Tennessee Valley Authority. 1934-1935 [Note: Contains correspondence and misc. related material concerning the United States Department of        |
|   |    | Labor, Women's Bureau]  |
|   | 3  | Thomas, Steven. 1952  |
|   | 4  | Toledo Museum of Art. 1946-1952   |
|   | 5  | Transcripts of radio announcements and related material. 1934-1936  |
|   | 6  | University of C-University of M. 1946-1953  |
|   | 7  | United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). 1947-1953   |
|   | 8  | United States. Department of Commerce. 1931-1936  |
|   | 9  | United States. Department of State. 1938-1944   |
|   | 10 | United States. Executive Office of the President- Dwight D. Eisenhower. 1945  |
|   | 11 | United States. Federal Public Housing Authority. 1942   |
|   | 12 | United States- Misc. Governmental Departments. 1945-1951  |
|   | 13 | United States. Office of War Information. 1942  |
|   | 14 | United States. Resettlement Administration. 1936  |
|   | 15 | United States. Veterans Administration. 1946-1952   |
|   | 16 | United States. Works Progress Administration. 1938-1942, 1950   |
|   | 17 | University of the State of New York. 1948   |
|   | 18 | Virginia Murphy Memorial Scholarship. 1950  |
|   | 19 | Wadsworth Atheneum. 1947-1950   |
|   | 20 | Wal-Woo. 1931, 1943-1953  |
|   | 21 | Wallpaper Museum. Correspondence related to a planned museum. 1948-1949   |
|   | 22 | Winebrenner, Kenneth D. 1950  |
|   | 23 | Winlock, Herbert E. 1932-1938   |